

(1946-1921)

: الأستاذ الدكتور محمد سالم الطراونة

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(1946-1921)

Abstract

Social Conditions in Al-karak During The Era of the Emirate Ahmad Salameh Suleiman AL-Majali Mu'tah University, 2010

This study aims to clarify the social conditions in Al-karak during the era of the emirate, which addressed an overview about the geography of Al-karak, then I identified the demography compositions of AL-karak community, after that I studied the marriage there and its type with family characteristics, traditions, habits and popular beliefs . in addition to examined the health and Education condition the community.

This study relied on tow important elements:

The first one is theoretical which depends on records, documents and unpublished reports, and depend on the arab and foreign references, in addition to articles published in periodical and newspapers.

The second one is practical that depends primarily on direct observation, in addition to personal interviews with old people.

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1 Bliss, Frederok Jones," Narrative of an Expledition to Moab and Gilead in March 1895", Palestine Exploration Fund London, July 1895,p115.

Bliss, Narrative of an Expledition to Moab:

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6 Ruppin, A, Syrien als Wirtschaftsgebiet, (Berlin, 1917, p. 8.

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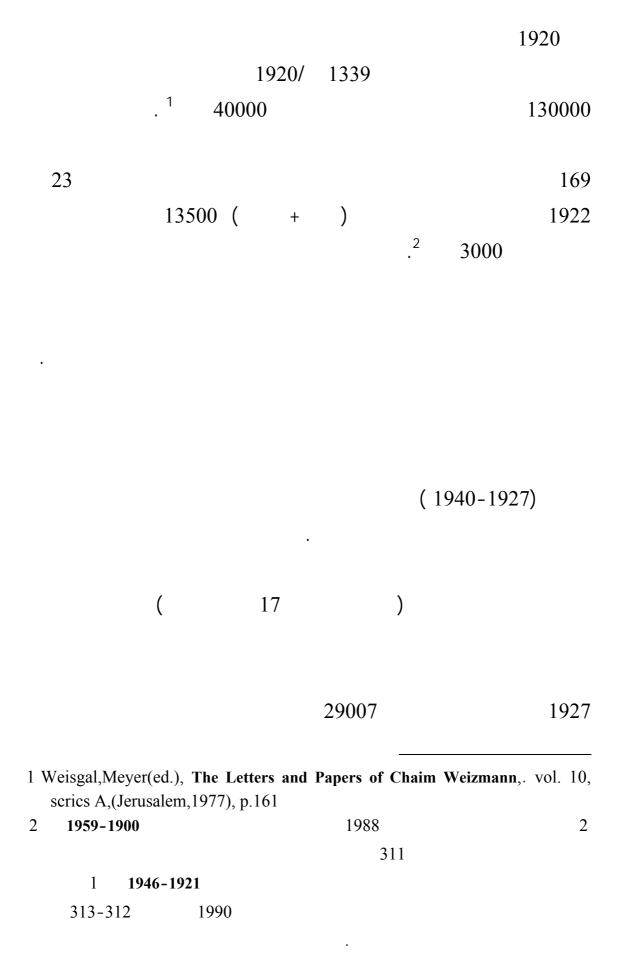
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7 Meir Zamir, Population Statistics of the Ottoman Empire in 1919, Middle East studies, London, vol.17.n.i.1981.pp.85-97.

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                   .186-185 1936/ /23/ 1355/1 /2 3
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                    .64 1926/2 /19/ 1345/1 /14 3
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                          .178 1936/ /18/ 1354/ /25
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1923-1919 - 3

.60 1922/1 /12/1340/ /10 1

/19 1 1923-1919 - 4 .33 1922/ /16/1340/2

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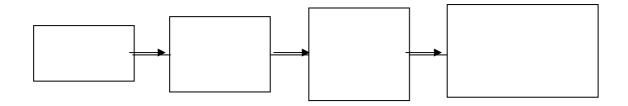
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                                              31-21
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                      235
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                                                                        4
                                                         1996
                                  4
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6 Prothro, Edwin Teery and Lutfy Najib Diab , Changing Family Patterns in the Arab East, American University of Beirut, 1974,pp 29-33.

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: .2

: Exchange Marriage .3

3() () ()

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: Cousin Marriage *

.280

.163 2 .262-261 3

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5 1929 - 1926 / 1929 22 ⁴ 1344 21/ 1926

- **1892**/ **103**) 2005 1

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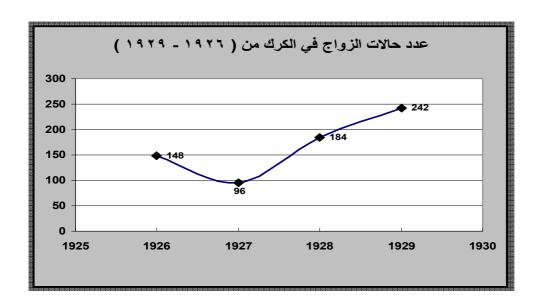
.47-46 2

1931- 1925

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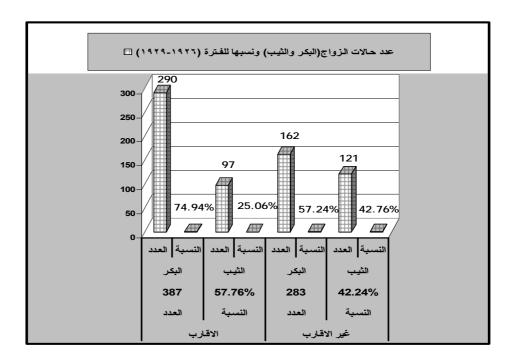
.23 1925 /7 / 1344 / /21 3

1929 - 1926



1931-1925 1

1929/ 1 /22 / 1348/ /21 .3 .241



) (57.76%) (Endogamy (42.24%) (Exogamy)

.1 452

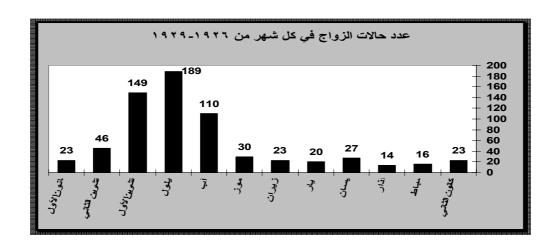
452 (290) (67.46%) (64.15%) ()

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(218) (
                                 (121)
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       61
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    %66.86
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.125

69

(4) (1929 – 1926)



: **2.1.2**

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.(4) ⁴

1 5 1986 1

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97

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1931-1925 3

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(4)

1927-1926

1	1926 (3)		()	800
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	1926 (3)	-	()	100
3	1926 (3)	-	()	800
4	1926 (3)	-	()	500
4	1926 (3)	20		800
5	1926 (3)	-		100
8	1926 (3)	10		47
9	1926 (3)	-	()	100
10	1926 (3)	-	()	230
11	1926 (3)	-	()	100
12	1926 (3)	-	()	300
13	1926 (3)	-	()	50
13	1926 (3)	-	()	70
14	1926 (3)	-	()	900
15	1926 (3)	-	()	100
16	1926 (3)	-	()	110
17	1926 (3)	-	()	150
17	1926 (3)	-	()	140
18	1926 (3)	-	()	3000
19	1926 (3)	-	()	985
20	1926 (3)	-		
22	1927 (3)	-	()	820
22	1927 (3)	-	()	120
23	1927 (3)	-	()	250
24	1927 (3)	20		120
24	1927 (3)	5		25
25	1927 (3)	-	()	1800
27	1927 (3)	-	()	200
27	1927 (3)	-	()	300
28	1927 (3)	250		250

29	1927 (3)	-	()	800
30	1927 (3)	-	()	800
31	1927 (3)	-	()	450
31	1927 (3)	25			50

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Extended Family

83 128 1

.4 :Polygamy marriage

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.53-52 175 4 .159 5

	1929						
			55		1944		
	152	194	14	¹ 1929			
		: ² 1944					
		(5)					
		1929					
206	13	3	7	2			
207	3	1	-	1			
207	6	-	4	1			
207	3	-	1	1			
207	4	-	2	1			
207	4	-	2	1			
208	5	1	2	1			
209	3	_	1	1			
209	3	_	1	1			
209	5	1	2	1			
209	9	3	3	2			
210	6	1	3	1			
210	4	1	1	1			
211	5	1	2	1			
		1930-19	19	-		1	
					8		
6		•	1945-1943	3		2	

211	4	1	1	1	
211	3	-	1	1	
213	4	1	1	1	

216	3	-	1	1	
217	5	1	2	1	
219	18	3	10	4	
219	4	1	1	1	
219	3	-	1	1	
219	6	2	2	1	
219	7	-	4	2	
220	8	2	4	1	
220	5	2	1	1	
223	10	3	2	4	
223	4	1	1	1	
223	4	1	1	1	
225	5	-	3	1	
225	3	-	1	1	
225	9	3	4	1	
227	6	3	1	1	
227	4	-	2	1	
228	10	2	6	1	
228	5	-	3	1	
228	3	-	1	1	
228	3	-	1	1	
228	3	-	1	1	
229	4	-	2	1	
230	5	-	3	1	
231	3	-	1	1	
232	4	1	1	1	
232	4	-	2	1	
232	3	1	-	1	

232	4	-	2	1	
232	3	-	1	1	
232	3	-	1	1	
232	3	-	1	1	
233	3	-	1	1	
233	3	-	1	1	
233	4	1	1	1	
234	3	-	1	1	
234	21	6	10	4	
235	3	-	1	1	

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232	3	_	1	1	
233	3	-	1	1	
233	3	-	1	1	
233	4	1	1	1	
234	3	-	1	1	
234	21	6	10	4	
235	3	-	1	1	
95	13	3	5	4	
96	6	1	2	2	
97	5	2	1	1	
97	7	-	4	2	
98	6	2	2	1	
98	3	-	1	1	
98	2	-	-	1	
99	5	3	-	1	
99	5	1	2	1	
99	9	1	5	2	

100	6	2	2	1	
100	4	1	1	1	
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100	4	2	1	=	
101	7	1	3	2	
102	2	-	-	1	
102	5	1	2	1	
103	3	-	1	1	
104	3	-	1	1	
104	10	5	3	1	
105	7	1	3	2	
105	6	3	_	2	
105	5	1	1	2	
106	_	-	_	-	
106	3	-	1	1	
107	5	2	1	1	
108	7	2	3	1	
109	7	3	2	1	
110	7	1	3	2	
110	3	-	1	1	
110	9	1	4	3	
111	7	2	3	1	
111	4	-	2	1	
111	6	1	3	1	
112	-	-	_	-	
112	8	1	4	2	
113	3	1	-	1	
114	10	4	3	2	
115	3	-	1	1	
115	3	-	1	1	
115	5	3	-	1	
116	7	4	1	1	
117	8	4	2	1	

117	4	-	2	1	
117	5	1	2	1	
117	3	-	1	1	

118	2	-	-	1	
118	3	-	1	1	
119	2	-	-	1	
119	4	-	2	1	
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120	6	2	2	1	
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122	6	1	3	1	
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123	4	-	2	1	
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125	4	-	2	1	
125	8	-	5	2	
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127	4	2	-	1	
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130	9	-	7	1	
130	6	1	3	1	
131	4	1	1	1	
131	2	-	_	1	
131	8	2	4	1	
131	8	2	4	1	

131	8	-	5	2	
132	4	1	1	1	
133	6	-	4	1	

133	7	4	1	1	
133	4	1	1	1	
134	14	2	8	3	
135	6	2	2	1	
135	8	1	4	2	
135	3	-	1	1	
135	11	4	4	2	
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136	3	1	-	1	
137	2	-	-	1	
137	5	1	3	1	
137	5	3	1	1	
138	6	2	2	1	
138	11	2	5	3	
139	5	-	3	1	
140	3	-	1	1	
141	10	3	4	2	
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142	-	-	-	-	(
143	12	3	6	2	`
143	8	3	3	1	
144	3	1	-	1	
144	7	1	4	1	
144	12	5	4	2	
145	6	2	2	1	
146	4	-	2	1	
150	7	3	2	1	
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151	8	3	2	2	-

152	1.1	7	3	1		
152	5	-	2	2		
153	8	5	1	1		
153	8	1	5	1		
153	6	1	2	2		
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154	_	-	-	-	(
155	11	4	4	2		
155	3	-	1	1		
155	10	3	5	1		
155	3	1	-	1		
157	3	-	1	1		
157)	
157	-	-	-	-	(
158	6	-	4	1		
158	8	1	3	3		
159	10	2	5	2		
159	9	-	6	2		
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164	4	2	-	1		
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165	4	-	2	1		
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166	7	2	3	1		
166	3	1	-	1		
166	5	1	2	1		
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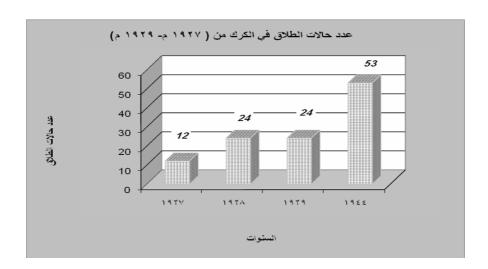
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172	14	5	4	4		
172	7	-	5	1		
173	8	4	1	2		
173	4	1	2	1		
173	8	2	4	1		
173	4	1	1	1		
173	5	2	1	1		
174	3	1	-	1		
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		1945-	-1943			3
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54 1944 60 1929

(5) (1929-1927)



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<sup>1</sup>((...
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                    1927/ /11/ 1345/ /9 8
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                  1930-1919
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                     1927/2 /9/ 1346/1 /15 8
             .138
                  1930-1919
                                                    4
             .111 1927/2 /21/ 1346/1 / 27 8
                   1930-1919
                                                    5
                   .71 1927/ /2/ 1345/ /28 8
                   1930-1919 -
                                                    6
                .126 1927/ /9/ 1346 /1 /13 8
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71	(8)		
126	(8)	. 530	
130	(8)	100	
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185	(8)		
			390
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224 (8) 700

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. 2009/8/6 -

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2009/2/5 80 : 1

2009/2/8 74 2009/8/5 74 .2009/2/7 97

.132 78 2 80 : 3

2009/2/8 74 2009/2/5

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 حمد عباس محمد الضمور، 74سنة، قرية العدنانية، 2009/2/8
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1927	6775	3789	201	482	3106
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1545	1364	99	82	4045	1936م	
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2316	979	22	86	871	1337	249	46	1042	1931
3660	1837	1038	250	549	1823	935	103	785	1932
2759	1419	460	262	697	1340	294	160	886	1937
6550	5523	2451	826	2246	1027	391	95	541	1938
2800	1267	195	314	758	1533	428	140	965	1939
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5 التقارير السنوية دائرة الصحة العامة (مصلحة الصحة العامة) إمارة شرق الأردن، تقرير عام
1928، ملحق دون صفحات؛ تقرير عام 1929م، ملحق دون صفحات ؛ تقرير عام 1930،
ص 18؛ تقرير عام 1931، ص19؛ تقرير عام 1937، ص 12؛ تقرير عام1938م، ص10
                                                ؛ تقرير عام1939م، ص 9.
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))					
5515	89	-	_	1927				
1766	160	8	3	1928				
12347	320	-	_	1929				
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9,8	70	2	17	51	714	23	1931
5,3	40	-	15	25	749	24	1932
5,3	55	3	23	29	1032	25	1936
9	64	1	33	30	708	20	1937
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1939	1938	1937	1936	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	
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134	114	108	-	75	82	66	57	42	-	
305	262	200	-	255	180	219	169	123	-	-
64	110	76	_	94	76	73	90	57	-	-
67	75	51	-	83	80	55	122	83	-	5-2
21	29	32	-	41	34	37	151	36	-	10-5
37	28	31	-	49	32	29	31	26	-	20-10
117	133	165	-	190	162	136	143	117	-	50-20
72	95	140	-	137	119	101	120	93	-	
1693	1548	1273	1319	1181	1206	1345	1319	1020	857	
98	91	74	81	74.3	73,9	77,1	81	80	63,1	

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603	553	364	92	191	230	454	353	228	
163	161	151	45	123	93	113	58	33	
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Bliss, Frederok Jones," Narrative of an Expledition to Moab and Gilead in March 1895", Palestine Exploration Fund London , July 1895.

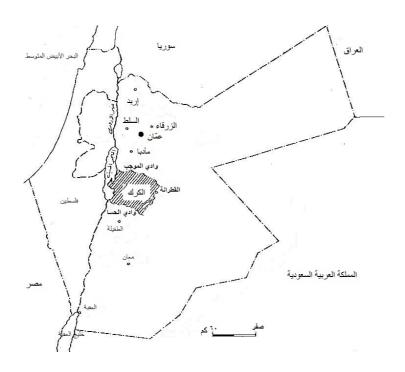
Prothro, Edwin Teery and Lutfy Najib Diab , Changing family patterns in the Arab East, American University of Beirut ,1974.

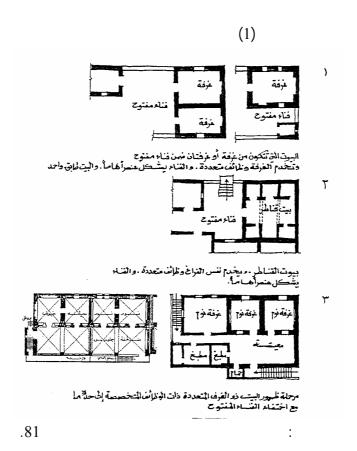
Ruppin, A, Syrien als Wirtschaftsgebiet, (Berlin, 1917).

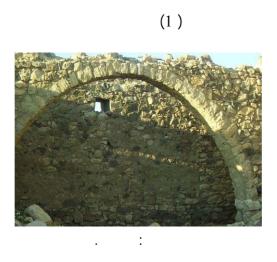
Weisgal, Meyer (ed.), **The Letters and Papers of chaim Weizmann**, vol. 10, scris A,(Jerusalem,1977)

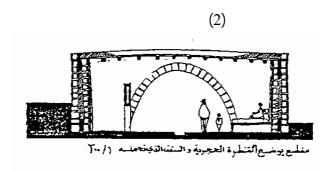
ملحق الخرائط و الصور والأشكال

(1)

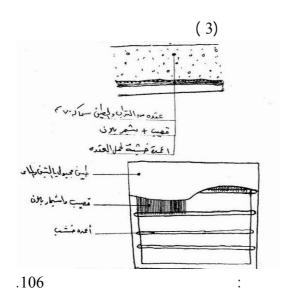








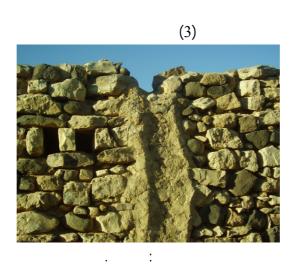
84 :



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صورة رقم (4) زرفيل



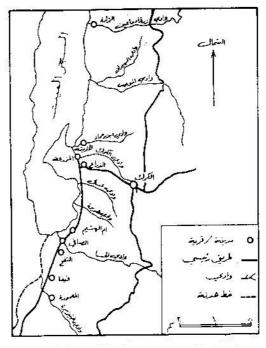
النوايسة، مس103

صورة رقم(5) كوارة



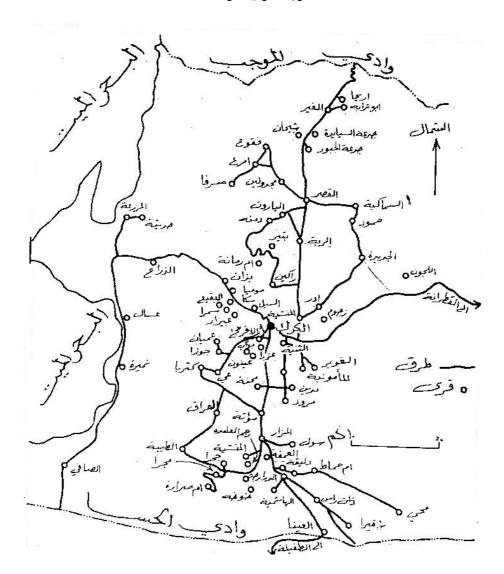
النوايسة، ، ص 154.

خريطة رقم- 2 -خريطة الأغوار الجنوبية

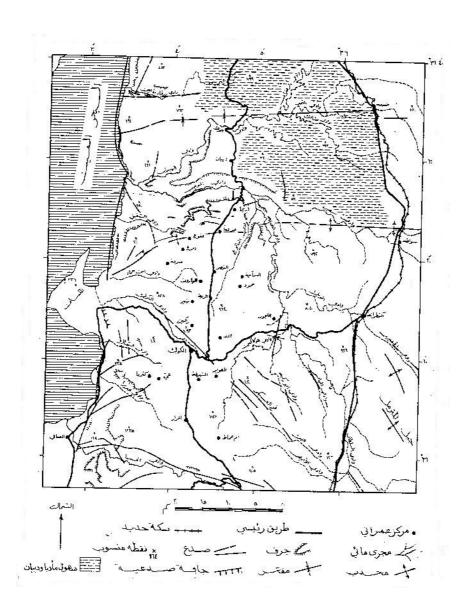


المصدر: البحيري، صلاح الدين، جغرافية الأردن، مكتبة الجامع الحسيني، عمّان، 1991م، ص98، سيشار إليه لاحقا: البحيري، جغرافية الأردن.

خريطة رقم - 3 -خريطة قرى الكرك

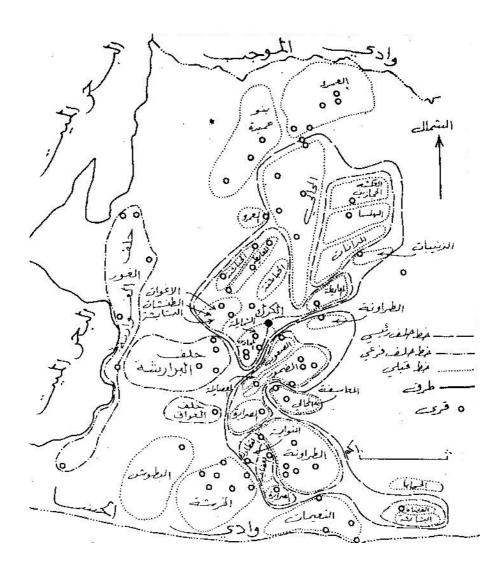


المصدر: جوبسر، السياسة والتغيّر، ص60،



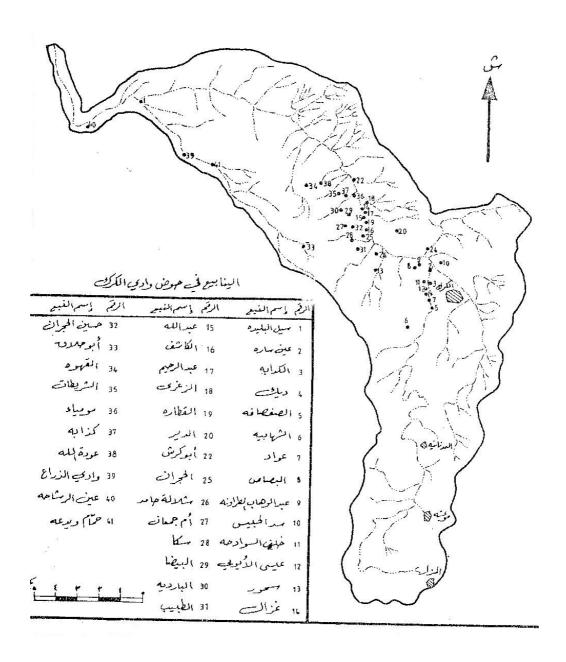
المصدر: البحيري، جغرافية الأردن، ص75.

خريطة رقم - 5 -أماكن تواجد حلف الغرابا وحلف الشراقا



المصدر: ، ص56.

خريطة رقم - 6 - العيون والينابيع في حوض وادي الكرك



المصدر: هلسة، جاكلين، حوض وادي الكرك: دراسة جيو مورفولوجية، رسالة ماجستير غير منشورة، الجامعة الأردنية، 1986، ص19.